

CLAIMS:

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What is claimed is:

11. A method to optimize accounting records in a wireless/packet data network, comprising the steps of:

detecting that a communication link has been established between a mobile terminal and a host in a packet data network; and

accumulating, at a packet data serving node disposed between the mobile terminal and the packet data network, accounting information relating to a wireless communication network serving the mobile terminal and the packet data network, the accounting information being used by service providers to generate billing data to minimize the frequency of producing accounting records by the packet data serving node.

- 1 2. The method of claim 1, wherein the accounting information includes first
- 2 accounting information obtained from one or more base station controllers in the
- 3 wireless communication network and second accounting information maintained by
- 4 the packet data serving node for the packet data network.
- 1 3. The method of claim 1/2, further comprising:
- sending the accounting information to an accounting server based on the
- 3 occurrence of a predetermined event.
- 1 4. The method of claim 3, wherein the accounting server is a Remote
- 2 Authentication Dial-In User Service (RADIUS) server.
- 1 5. The method of claim 2, further comprising:
- 2 merging the first accounting information and the second accounting
- 3 information into a usage data record (UDR).

- 1 6. The method of claim 1, wherein accounting information relating to a wireless
- 2 communication network is obtained from accounting messages sent from the wireless
- 3 communication network.
- 1 7. The method of claim 6, wherein the accounting messages sent from the
- 2 wireless communication network include one or more of a connection setup airlink
- 3 record, a connection release airlink record, an active start airlink record, an active
- 4 stop airlink record, and a short data burst airlink/record.
- 1 8. The method of claim 3, wherein the predetermined event is receipt of a
- 2 session release airlink record from the wireless communication network.
- 1 9. The method of claim 3, wherein the predetermined event is receipt of an
- 2 active stop airlink record.
- 1 10. The method of claim 3, wherein the predetermined event is receipt of a short
- 2 data burst stop airlink record.
- 1 11. The method of claim 1, wherein the accounting information is accumulated
- 2 over a series of short data bursts.
- 1 12. The method of claim 1, wherein the accounting information is accumulated
- 2 over a series of active traffic channel transmissions.
- 1 13. The method of claim/1, wherein the accounting information includes the
- 2 number of octets of data received from the mobile terminal and the number of octets
- 3 sent to the mobile terminal.
- 1 14. The method of claim 13, wherein the number of octets of data received from
- 2 the mobile terminal and the number of octets sent to the mobile terminal further



- 3 includes the number of octets received from the mobile terminal in the form of short
- data bursts and the number of octets sent to the mobile terminal in the form of short
- 5 data bursts.
- 1 15. The method of claim 1, wherein the accounting information includes a number
- 2 of short data bursts.
- 1 16. The method of claim 3, wherein the predetermined event is the expiration of
- 2 an interim timer.
- 1 17. The method of claim 1, further comprising:
- generating a session identifier, wherein the accounting information is
- 3 accumulated based on the session identifier.
- 1 18. The method of claim 1, wherein the accounting information is associated with
- a session having multiple IP addresses and wherein accounting information for the
- 3 wireless communication network and the packet data network are accumulated based
- 4 on a session identifier and an IP address from the multiple IP addresses.
- 1 19. An accounting apparatus for optimizing accounting records in a
- 2 wireless/packet data network, the accounfing apparatus being coupled to a wireless
- 3 communication network and a packet data network, the apparatus comprising:
- 4 a network interface; and
- an accounting controller equipled to the network interface, wherein the
- 6 accounting controller accumulates accounting information relating to the wireless
- 7 communication network, received that the network interface, and accounting
- 8 information relating to the packet data network.
- 1 20. The apparatus of claim 19, wherein the accounting information includes first
- 2 accounting information obtained from one or more base station controllers in the



- 3 wireless communication network and second accounting information maintained by
- 4 the accounting apparatus for the packet data network.
- 1 21. The apparatus of claim 19, wherein the accounting controller sends the
- 2 accounting information to an accounting server based on the occurrence of a
- 3 predetermined event.
- 1 22. The apparatus of claim 21, wherein the accounting server is a Remote
- 2 Authentication Dial-In User Service (RADIUS) server.
- 1 23. The apparatus of claim 20, wherein the accounting controller merges the first
- 2 accounting information and the second accounting information into a usage data
- 3 record (UDR).
- 1 24. The apparatus of claim 19 wherein the accounting controller receives the
- 2 accounting information relating to a wireless communication network from
- accounting messages sent/from the wireless communication network.
- 1 25. The apparatus of claim 24, wherein the accounting messages sent from the
- 2 wireless communication network include one or more of a connection setup airlink
- 3 record, a connection release airlink record, an active start airlink record, an active
- 4 stop airlink record, and a short data burst airlink record.
- 1 26. The apparatus of claim 21, wherein the predetermined event is receipt of a
- 2 session release airlink record from the wireless communication network.
- 1 27. The apparatus of claim 21, wherein the predetermined event is receipt of an
- 2 active stop dirlink record.

- 1 28. The apparatus of claim 21, wherein the predetermined event is receipt of a
- 2 short data burst stop airlink record.
- 1 29. The apparatus of claim 19, wherein the accounting controller accumulates the
- 2 accounting information over a series of short data bursts.
- 1 30. The apparatus of claim 19, wherein the accounting controller accumulates the
- 2 accounting information over a series of active traffic channel transmissions.
- 1 31. The apparatus of claim 19, wherein the accounting information includes the
- 2 number of octets of data received from a mobil terminal and the number of octets
- 3 sent to the mobile terminal.
- 1 32. The apparatus of claim 31 wherein the number of octets of data received from
- 2 the mobile terminal and the number of octets sent to the mobile terminal further
- includes the number of octets received from the mobile terminal in the form of short
- data bursts and the number of octets sent to the mobile terminal in the form of short
- 5 data bursts.
- 1 33. The apparatus of claim 19, wherein the accounting information includes a
- 2 number of short data bursts.
- 1 34. The apparatus of claim 21, wherein the predetermined event is the expiration
- 2 of an interim timer.
- 1 35. A computer program product in a computer readable medium for optimizing
- 2 accounting records in a wireless/packet data network, comprising:
- 3 first instructions for detecting that a communication link has been established
- 4 between a mobile terminal and a host in a packet data network; and

- second instructions for accumulating, at a packet data serving node disposed between the mobile terminal and the packet data network, accounting information relating to a wireless communication network serving the mobile terminal and the packet data network, the accounting information being used by service providers to generate billing data to minimize the frequency of producing accounting records by the packet data serving node.
 - 1 36. The computer program product of claim 35, wherein the accounting
 - 2 information includes first accounting information obtained from one or more base
 - 3 station controllers in the wireless communication network and second accounting
 - 4 information maintained by the packet data serving node for the packet data network.
 - 1 37. The computer program product of claim 35, further comprising:
 - 2 third instructions for sending the accounting information to an accounting
 - 3 server based on the occurrence of a predetermined event.
 - 1 38. The computer program product of claim 36, further comprising:
 - third instructions for merging the first accounting information and the second
- accounting information into a usage data record (UDR).
- 1 39. The computer program product of claim 35, wherein accounting information
- 2 relating to a wireless communication network is obtained from accounting messages
- 3 sent from the wireless communication network, and wherein the accounting messages
- sent from the wireless communication network include one or more of a connection
- 5 setup airlink record, a connection release airlink record, an active start airlink record,
- an active stop airlink record, and a short data burst airlink record.
- 1 40. The computer program product of claim 37, wherein the predetermined event
- 2 is receipt of one of a session release airlink record from the wireless communication
- 3 network, an active stop airlink record, and a short data burst stop airlink record.





- 1 41. The computer program product of claim 35, wherein the accounting
- 2 information is accumulated over a series of short data bursts
- 1 42. The computer program product of claim 35, wherein the accounting
- 2 information is accumulated over a series of active traffic channel transmissions.